

MLA Style Guide



Modern Language Association. *MLA Handbook*. 8th ed., MLA, 2016.

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Examples of in-text citations	
Examples of in-text citations are found on pages 116-128 (Section 3 of Part 2)	
One or two authors	Tannen has argued this point (175-85). This point has already been argued (Dorris and Erdrich 23).
Three or more authors	Others hold the opposite point of view (Jakobson et al. 210-215).
Work listed by title (no author)	A brief or shortened version of the title is used if it is longer than a noun phrase. Begin with the word by which it is alphabetized in the list of Works Cited – give the first noun and any preceding adjectives, while excluding any initial article. <i>The Double Vision: Language and Meaning in Religion = Double Vision</i> “Traveling in the Breakdown Lane” = “Traveling” If the title does not begin with as noun phrase, cite the first word. <i>And Quiet Flows the Don = And</i> <i>Under the Volcano = Under</i>
Corporate authors	Abbreviate terms that are commonly abbreviated, but spell out the words in the Works Cited list. In 1988 a federal report observed . . . (United States, Dept. of Labor 147).
Indirect sources (second-hand quotes)	Samuel Johnson admitted that Edmund Burke was an “extraordinary man” (qtd. in Boswell 450).
Repeated use of sources	More than once from the same author within a single paragraph with no other citations in between (Zender 138, 141). OR If it is unclear which page number (Zender 138) should be matched with which page number (141).
Newspaper Articles	Repetitive strain injury, or RSI, is reported to be “the fastest-growing occupational hazard of the computer age” (Taylor A1).
Multiple Works	As shown in several studies (Smith 64; Jones 86) . . .
Multivolume Work (encyclopedias etc.)	The anthology by Lauter and his coeditors contains both Stowe’s “Sojourner Truth, the Libyan Sibyl” (B: 2601-09) and Gilman’s “The Yellow Wallpaper” (C: 578-90). (volume: page numbers)

Examples of Quotations	
Examples of quotations are found on pages 75-91 (Section 1.3 of Part 2)	
Short quotations	<p>In the late Renaissance, Machiavelli contended that human beings were by nature “ungrateful” and “mutable” (1240), and Montaigne thought them “miserable and puny” (1343).</p> <p>It may be true that “in appreciation of medieval art the attitude of the observer is of primary importance . . .” (Robertson 136).</p>
Long quotations (more than four lines long)	<p>John K. Mahon adds a further insight to our understanding of the War of 1812:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Financing the war was very difficult at the time. Baring Brother, a banking firm of the enemy country, handled routine accounts for the United States overseas, but the firm would take on no loans. The loans were in the end absorbed by wealthy Americans at great hazard—also, as it turned out, at great profit to them. (385)</p>

Examples of References	
Examples used in the list of works cited are found on pages 102-116 (Section 2 of Part 2).	
PRINT SOURCES – BOOKS	
One or two authors	<p>Kurlansky, Mark. <i>Salt: A World History</i>. Walker, 2002.</p> <p>Kouzes, James M., and Barry Z. Posner. <i>The Leadership Challenge</i>. 4th ed., John Wiley & Sons, 2007.</p>
Three or more authors	<p>Plag, Ingo, et al. <i>Introduction to English Linguistics</i>. Mouton, 2007.</p>
Corporate author as publisher	<p>National Research Council. <i>Beyond Six Billion: Forecasting the World’s Population</i>. National Academy, 2000.</p> <p style="background-color: yellow;">If the author and the publisher are the same, skip the author and start with the title:</p> <p><i>Fair Housing-Fair Lending</i>. Aspen Law & Business, 1985.</p>
Edited book	<p>Bronte, Charlotte. <i>Jane Eyre</i>. Edited by Margaret Smith, Oxford University Press, 1998.</p> <p>Weisser, Susan Ostrov, editor. <i>Women and Romance: A Reader</i>. New York University Press, 2001.</p>

Work in an Anthology or Collection	<p>Franklin, Benjamin. "Emigration to America." 1782. <i>The Faber Book of America</i>, edited by Christopher Ricks and William L. Vance. Faber and Faber, 1992, pp. 24-26.</p> <p>Burns, Robert. "Red, Red Rose." <i>100 Best-Loved Poems</i>, edited by Philip Smith, Dover, 1995, p. 26.</p> <p>"A Witchcraft Story." <i>The Hopi Way: Tales from a Vanishing Culture</i>. Compiled by Mando Sevillano. Northland, 1986, pp. 33-42.</p>
Article in a reference book	<p>"Ideology." <i>The American Heritage Dictionary</i>. 3rd ed., 1997.</p> <p>"Japan." <i>The Encyclopedia Americana</i>. International ed., 1973.</p>
Multivolume works	<p>One volume of a multivolume work:</p> <p>Quintilian. <i>Institutio Oratoria</i>. Translated by H. E. Butler, vol. 2, Loeb-Harvard UP, 1980.</p> <p>More than one volume of a multivolume work, cite the total number of volumes:</p> <p>Quintilian. <i>Institutio Oratoria</i>. Translated by H. E. Butler, Loeb-Harvard UP, 1980. 4 vols</p> <p>If the volume you are using has its own title, cite the book without referring to the other volumes.</p>
No author (anonymous)	<p><i>American Heritage Guide to Contemporary Usage and Style</i>. Houghton, 2005.</p> <p><i>The Bible. Authorized King James Version</i>, Oxford UP, 1998.</p> <p><i>New York Public Library American History Desk Reference</i>. Macmillan, 1997.</p>

PRINT SOURCES – JOURNALS/NEWSPAPERS	
Journal article	<p>Barthelme, Frederick. "Architecture." <i>Kansas Quarterly</i>, vol. 13, no. 3-4, 1981, pp. 77-80.</p> <p>Stoltz, Molly, et al. "Can Teacher Self-Disclosure Increase Student Cognitive Learning." <i>College Student Journal</i>, vol. 48, no. 1, 2014, pp. 166-72.</p>
Magazine article	<p>Buchman, Dana. "A Special Education." <i>Good Housekeeping</i>, Mar. 2006, pp. 143-48.</p> <p>Poniewozik, James. "TV Makes a Too-Close Call." <i>Time</i>, 20 Nov. 2000, pp. 70-71.</p>

Newspaper article	<p>Haughney, Christine. "Women Unafraid of Condo Commitment." <i>New York Times</i>, 10 Dec. 2006, late ed., pp. 1+.</p> <p>Manning, Anita. "Curriculum Battles from Left and Right." <i>USA Today</i>, 2 Mar. 1994, p. 5D.</p>
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ELECTRONIC SOURCES – DATABASES & WEB SITES

Full-text article from an online journal database – with or without doi; date of access is optional.	<p>Fortunato, John A. "Restoring a reputation: The Duke University lacrosse scandal." <i>Public Relations Review</i>, vol. 34, no. 2, 2008, pp. 116-123. <i>Business Source Complete</i>, doi: 10.1016/j.pubrev.2008.03.006.</p> <p>Waldman, David A. et al. "Cultural and Leadership Predictors of Corporate Social Responsibility Values of Top Management: A GLOBE Study of 15 Countries." <i>Journal of International Business Studies</i>, vol. 37, no. 6, 2006, pp. 823-37. <i>JSTOR</i>. Accessed 13 Nov. 2009.</p>
Full-text electronic encyclopedia article	<p>"Fresco Painting." <i>Encyclopaedia Britannica Online</i>. Encyclopaedia Britannica, 2002. Accessed 30 Nov. 2005.</p>
Works from the Web	
A page on a website	<p>Doting, Randy. "Sleep Troubles, Heart Troubles?" <i>WebMD</i>, 19 Sept. 2016, www.webmd.com/sleep-disorders/news/20160919/sleep-troubles-heart-troubles#1. Accessed 26 Sept. 2016.</p>
If project developed over time	<p>Eaves, Morris, et al., editors. <i>The William Blake Archive</i>. Library Of Congress, 1996-2016, www.blakearchive.org/blake/. Accessed 15 May 2008.</p>
Online Journal article with pages (i.e., it also appears in print)	<p>McKelvey, Bill. "Complexity Ingredients Required for Entrepreneurial Success." <i>Entrepreneurship Research Journal</i>, vol. 6, no. 1, Jan 2016, pp. 75-86, www.degruyter.com/downloadpdf/j/erj.2016.6.issue-1/erj-2015-0053/erj-2015-0053.xml. Accessed 28 Sept. 2016.</p>
Online magazine	<p>O'Neil, Lorena. "The Link Between Natural Disasters and Domestic Abuse." <i>The Atlantic.com</i>. Sept. 2016. www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2016/09/disaster-domestic-abuse/501299/. Accessed 28 Sept. 2016.</p>

Image (painting, sculpture or photograph)	Kruger, Franz. <i>Equestrian Portrait of Alexander I</i> . 1837. The State Hermitage Museum, St. Petersburg. <i>The State Hermitage Museum</i> , hermitagemuseum.org/3d/html/pwoaen/main/index.html#node11. Accessed 28 Sept. 2016.
Department	<i>School of Business</i> . Washburn University, 28 Sept. 2016, www.washburn.edu/academics/college-schools/business/index.html.
YouTube video	Sparks, Glenn. "Sandra Petronio on Communication Privacy Management Theory." <i>YouTube</i> , uploaded by A First Look at Communication Theory, 29 Jan. 2014, www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ay7ZJQubKA4.
Online only journal article	Taylor, Tony. "Defending Democratic Youth Work." <i>Social Work and Society International Online Journal</i> , vol. 7, no. 2, 2009. http://socwork.net/sws/issue/view/3
Corp. author is also the publisher	"Zika Virus." <i>Center for Disease Control and Prevention</i> . 26 Sept. 2016. www.cdc.gov/zika/index.html. Accessed 28 Sept. 2016.

OTHER	
Interviews	<p>Breslin, Jimmy. Interview by Neal Conan. <i>Talk of the Nation</i>. Natl. Public Radio. WBUR, Boston. 26 Mar. 2002.</p> <p>Gordimer, Nadine. "Isolation and Connection in Gordimer's Art: 'The Best Way to be Read is Posthumously.'" Interview by Esther B. Fein. <i>New York Times</i> 10 Oct. 1991, late ed.: C25.</p> <p>Wiesel, Elie. Interview by Ted Koppel. <i>Nightline</i>. ABC. WABC, New York. 18 Apr. 2002.</p> <p>For an interview you conduct:</p> <p>Pei. I.M. Personal interview. 22 July 1993.</p> <p>Reed, Ishmael. Telephone interview. 10 Dec. 2007.</p>



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